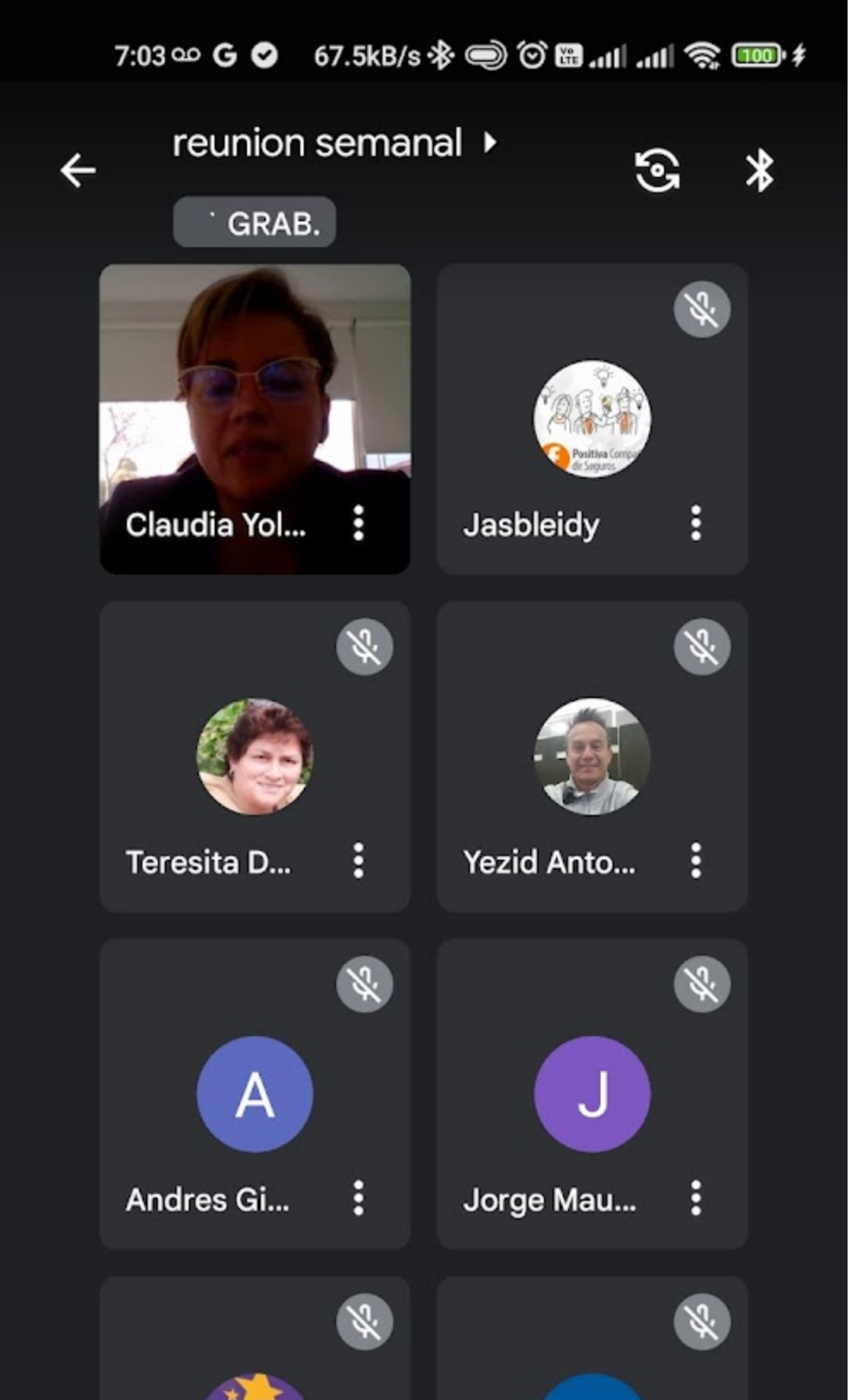

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reunion semanal
GRAB.
Claudia Yol...
Jasbleidy
Teresita D...
Yezid Anto...
A
Andres Gi...
J
Jorge Mau...